

# Semantics SV1

Theo Wang

November 2023

*This set of work was partly adapted from David Berry's supervision questions.*

## 1 ‘Philosophical’ questions

**Do not answer these questions in writing. Think about them and be ready to discuss during supervisions.**

1. Discuss briefly the importance of semantics in the study and use of programming languages.
2. What differences/simplifications are useful to make in a semantics compared to a concrete implementation of a language?
3. Does Safety guarantee termination of programs? Why (not)?
4. What could be included in a configuration for a semantics for Java?
5. Why is determinacy a useful property for languages? Why might determinacy not hold for a programming language?
6. What advantages and disadvantages are there in using a typed semantics compared to an untyped semantics?

## 2 Exam questions

1. 2013P6Q9
2. 2015P6Q9

## 3 Open-ended

In this section, some questions are intentionally vague. Please list your assumptions when answering them.

1. Create a calculator language which can handle integer addition, subtraction, multiplication and division. Specify its syntax.
2. Specify an operational semantics.
3. Specify a type system.
4. Prove it is type-safe, or give a counter example and think about how you would make it type-safe.
5. (Optional) Implement your operational semantics and your type system with your favourite **functional** language.